GATE 2025 SYLLABUS:

General Aptitude Section-wise syllabus		
Section	Торіс	Subtopics
Verbal Aptitude	Basic grammar Basic vocabulary	 Tenses Articles Adjectives Prepositions Conjunctions Parts of speech Verb-noun agreement Antonyms Synonyms
	Reading comprehension	 Idioms and phrases Reading and comprehension Narrative sequencing
Quantitative	Data interpretation	 Data graphs (Bar, Pie, Histogram, etc.) 2- and 3- dimensional plots Maps and tables
Aptitude	Numerical computation and estimation	RatiosPercentagesPowers

		Exponents and logarithmsPermutations and combinations
	Other	 Mensuration Geometry Statistics & Probability
Analytical Aptitude	Logic	 Deduction and induction Analogy Numerical relations Reasoning
Spatial Aptitude	Transformation of shapes	 Translation, rotation & scaling Mirroring, Assembling Grouping paper folding, cutting Patterns in 2 and 3 dimensions

Engineering Mathematics Section-wise Syllabus*		
Section	Topics	
Linear Algebra	 Matrices and determinants Caley Hamilton theorem Eigen values and Eigen vectors Linear and orthogonal transformations Solutions of linear equations Matrix algebra LU decomposition 	

Calculus	 Limit & functions of a single variable Continuity and differentiability Indeterminate forms Mean value theorems Evaluation of definite and improper integrals Taylor series (in one and two variables) Theorems of integral calculus Double and triple integrals Total, partial & directional derivatives Fourier series Maxima and minima Gradient, divergence and curl Vector identities Line, surface and volume integrals Applications of gauss theorem, stokes, and green's theorems (vector analysis)
Differential Equation	 First-order equations (linear and nonlinear) Higher-order linear differential equations Partial differential equations Initial and boundary value problems Method of separation of variables Euler-Cauchy's equation Laplace transforms Solutions of heat, wave and LaPlace's equations
Partial Differential Equations	 Classification of second-order linear partial differential equations Method of separation of variables One-dimensional heat equation Two dimensional Laplace equation

Complex Variables	 Complex number and polar form Analytic functions Taylor and Laurent series Cauchy-Riemann equations Residue theorem Cauchy's integral theorem and integral formula
Probability and Statistics	 Sampling theorems, conditional probability & Bayes theorem Median, mean, mode, and random variables Binomial distributions Poisson and normal distributions Discrete and continuous distributions Linear regression and correlation analysis
Numerical Methods	 Matrix inversion Integration by trapezoidal and Simpson's rules Numerical solutions of linear and non-linear algebraic equations Single and multi-step methods for differential equations Newton-Raphson method Explicit Euler's method

Aerospace Engineering (AE) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics

Flight Mechanics	 Atmosphere & its components Airplane performance Static stability Dynamic stability
Space Dynamics	 Central force motion Kepler's laws
Aerodynamics	 Fluid mechanics Airfoils & wings Compressible flows Wind tunnel testing
Structures	 Material strength Flight vehicle structures Structural dynamics Vibration of beams
Propulsion	 Thermodynamics Aerothermodynamics Aircraft engine performance Turbomachinery Rockets
Agricultural Engineering (AG) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics
Farm Machinery	Machine designHitch systems

Farm Power	 Sources of power Tractors and power tillers Thermodynamic & I.C. Engines
Soil and Water Conservation Engineering	 Fluid mechanics Soil mechanics Hydrology Surveying and leveling Soil and water erosion
Irrigation and Drainage Engineering	 Groundwater hydrology Agricultural drainage Water requirement of crops Wells and pumps
Agricultural Process Engineering	 Agriculture produce Evaporation and drying Material Handling Storage systems
Dairy and Food Engineering	 Heat exchange & energy balance Food preservation Pasteurization
Part	Sections

Part A: Common	 Planning and Design Urban Design, Landscape and Conservation Construction and Management Services and Infrastructure Environmental Planning and Design Housing & Planning Process 	
Part B1: Architecture	 History and Contemporary Architecture Building Services and Sustainability Building Construction and Structural systems 	
Part B2: Planning	 Regional and Settlement Planning Planning Techniques and Management Infrastructure Planning 	
Biomedical Engineering (BM) syllabus		
Section	Important Topics	
Electrical Circuits	 Voltage and current sources Kirchoff's laws RLC circuits 	
Electrical Circuits Signals and Systems	 Voltage and current sources Kirchoff's laws RLC circuits Continuous and discrete Laplace and fourier transforms 	
Electrical Circuits Signals and Systems Analog and Digital Electronics	 Voltage and current sources Kirchoff's laws RLC circuits Continuous and discrete Laplace and fourier transforms Applications of diode, BJT and MOSFET Boolean algebra 	
Electrical Circuits Signals and Systems Analog and Digital Electronics Measurements and Control Systems	 Voltage and current sources Kirchoff's laws RLC circuits Continuous and discrete Laplace and fourier transforms Applications of diode, BJT and MOSFET Boolean algebra SI units, errors 	

Human Anatomy and Physiology	CellOrgan systems	
Medical Imaging Systems	• MRI, ultrasound, x-ray	
Biomechanics	 Properties of bone Kinematics of muscles & joints 	
Biomaterials	Properties of biomaterialsTissue engineering	
Biotechnology (BT) Syllabus		
Section	Topics	
General Biology	 Biochemistry Microbiology Immunology 	
Genetics, Cellular and Molecular Biology	 Genetics and evolution Cell Biology Molecular biology 	
Fundamentals of Biological Engineering	 Material and energy balances Thermodynamics Transport processes 	
Bioprocess Engineering and Process Biotechnology	 Bioreaction engineering Upstream and downstream processing Instrumentation and process control 	

Plant, Animal and Microbial Biotechnology	 Plants: growth, regeneration, roots, seeds Animal cell and tissue, stem cell Microbes 	
Recombinant DNA Technology and Other Tools in Biotechnology	 Recombinant DNA technology Molecular tools Analytical tools Computational tools 	
Civil Engineering (CE) Syllabus		
Section	Topics	
Structural Engineering	 Solid mechanics Structural analysis Construction materials and management Concrete & steel structures 	
Geotechnical Engineering	Soil mechanicsFoundation engineering	
Water Resources Engineering	 Fluid mechanics Hydraulics & hydrology Irrigation 	
Environmental Engineering	 Municipal solid wastes Air pollution Water quality and treatment 	
Transportation Engineering	 Transportation infrastructure Highway pavements Traffic engineering 	

Geomatics Engineering	 Principles of surveying Photogrammetry and remote sensing 	
Chemical Engineering (CH) Syllabus		
Section	Important Topics	
Process Calculations and Thermodynamics	 Thermodynamics Equation of state Gibb's phase rule & energy balances 	
Fluid Mechanics and Mechanical Operations	 Fluid statics Flow of liquid & friction factors Particle size, shape & classification 	
Heat Transfer	Heat exchange & energy transfer	
Mass Transfer	 Fick's laws HTU & NTU concept Processes (absorption, diffusion) 	
Chemical Reaction Engineering	Theories of reaction ratesCatalyst & reactors	
Instrumentation and Process Control	 Sensors and transducers Controller modes (P, PI, and PID) Cascade and feed-forward control. 	
Plant Design and Economics	Principles of process economicsCash flow & ROI	

Chemical Technology	 Inorganic chemical industries Petroleum refining and petrochemicals
Computer Scie	nce and Information Technology (CS) Syllabus
Section	Important Topics
Digital Logic	Boolean algebraCircuits
Computer Organization and Architecture	 ALU I/O interface Memory hierarchy
Theory of Computation	 Automata Regular expressions Turing machines
Operating System	 System calls, processes, threads CPU and I/O scheduling
Computer Networks	 Concept of layering: OSI and TCP/IP Protocol Application layer protocols: DNS, SMTP, HTTP, FTP, Email Routing protocols and IP addressing
Programming and Data Structures	Programming in C.
Algorithms	 Searching, sorting, hashing Graph traversals

Compiler Design	 Analysis: Lexical & Liveness Runtime environments Intermediate code generation
Databases	 ER-model, tuple calculus, SQL Transactions and concurrency control
Chemistry (CY) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics
Physical Chemistry	 Atomic structure Group theory Spectroscopy Equilibrium states Kinetics Surface chemistry
Inorganic Chemistry	 Main group elements Transition elements Lanthanides & Actinides Organometallics Radioactivity Solids Bioinorganic chemistry Instrumental methods of analysis

Organic Chemistry	 Stereochemistry Reaction mechanism Organic synthesis Pericyclic reactions and photochemistry Heterocyclic Compounds Biomolecules Experimental Techniques in Organic Chemistry
Data Science and Artificial Intelligence (DA) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics
Probability and Statistics	 Permutation and combinations Probability Random variables: Discrete & random Distribution functions
Linear Algebra	 Vectors Gaussian elimination Decomposition
Calculus and Optimization	Limit, continuity and differentiabilityMaxima and minima
Programming, Data Structures and Algorithms	 Programming Search algorithms Graph theory
Database Management and Warehousing	 ER & Relational model Data types & transformation

Machine Learning	 Supervised Learning Unsupervised Learning
Artificial Intelligence	 Search: informed, uninformed, adversarial. Inference through variable elimination & sampling.

Electronics and Communication Engineering (EC) Syllabus

Section	Important Topics	
Networks, Signals and Systems	 Circuit Analysis & RLC circuits Time Signals: Continuous & Discrete 	
Electronic Devices	 Semiconductors P/N Carrier Transport 	
Analog Circuits	 Diode Circuits BJT and MOSFET Amplifiers Op-amp Circuits 	
Digital Circuits	 Binary, integer and floating-point- numbers Combinatorial circuits 	
Control Systems	 Feedback principle Routh-Hurwitz and Nyquist stability criteria LTI systems 	
Communications	 Random Processes Analog Communications Digital Communications 	

Electromagnetics	 Maxwell's Equations Plane Waves [EMW] Transmission Lines
Electrical Engineering (EE) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics
Electric circuits	 Network Elements Network solution methods Balanced three-phase circuits
Electromagnetic Fields	 Electrostatics Current electricity Electromagnetic effects
Signals and Systems	 Continuous and discrete time signals Laplace and Fourier transforms
Electrical Machines	TransformersInduction machines
Power Systems	 AC and DC transmission Bus admittance matrix Power factor correction System stability concepts
Control Systems	Stability analysisLTI systems

Electrical and Electronic Measurements	• Measurement of voltage, current, power, energy and power factor
Analog and Digital Electronics	 Simple diode circuits Operational amplifiers Sequential logic circuits
Power Electronics	 Buck-Boost Converters Thyristor based converters AC to DC converter

Environmental Science & Engineering (ES) Syllabus

Section	Important Topics
Mathematics Foundation	 Linear algebra Calculus & differential equations Probability and statistics
Environmental Chemistry	 Water chemistry Soil chemistry Atmospheric chemistry
Environmental Microbiology	 Cell chemistry and cell biology Microbiology and health Microbial metabolism Growth and control of microorganisms
Water Resources and Environmental Hydraulics	 Water resources: global, surface & groundwater Environmental Hydraulics

Water & Wastewater Treatment and Management	 Sources of wastewater Water treatment methods Industrial effluents 	
Air and Noise Pollution	 Particulate & Gaseous pollutants Air Quality Management Noise Pollution. 	
Solid and Hazardous Waste Management	 Integrated solid waste management Management of biomedical waste, plastic waste and E-waste 	
Global and Regional Environmental Issues	Global warmingEnvironmental degradation	
Environmental Management and Sustainable Development	 Environmental Impact Assessment Energy-Environment nexus Sustainable development goals 	
Ecology and Evolution (EY) Syllabus		
Section	Important Topics	
Ecology	 Fundamental Concept Interactions Community Ecology Ecosystems Structure and Function 	
Evolution	 Evolutionary History Origin and history of life on earth Population and quantitative genetics Molecular evolution and phylogenetics 	

Mathematics and Quantitative Ecology	 Permutations and combinations Descriptive statistics Test statistics 	
Behavioural Ecology	 Sensory Ecology Reproduction Social Living Optimal foraging theory. 	
Applied Ecology & Evolution	 Ex-situ & in-situ conservation Invasive species zoonotic diseases Global climate change 	
Geomatics Engineering (GE) Syllabus		
Section	Important Topics	
Section Engineering Mathematics and Basic Geomatics	 Important Topics Engineering Mathematics: Measurement, accuracy, precision & errors Remote sensing: EM spectrum, remote sensing products GIS: Algorithms, data patterns, databases, spatial analysis 	
Section Engineering Mathematics and Basic Geomatics Surveying and Mapping	Important Topics • Engineering Mathematics: Measurement, accuracy, precision & errors • Remote sensing: EM spectrum, remote sensing products • GIS: Algorithms, data patterns, databases, spatial analysis • Mapping • Land Surveying • Aerial photogrammetry	

	Image Segmentation and Classification	
Geology and Geophysics (GG) Syllabus		
Section	Important Topics	
Part-A: Common Section	Solar system	
	Earth, plate tectonics, oceanic crust	
	Weather & soil	
	Crystallography	
	Hydrogeology	
	Basic physics concepts	
	Minerals, rocks & other resources	

Part-B1: Geology	 Geomorphology Structural Geology Crystallography & mineralogy Geochemistry Igneous petrology Sedimentology Metamorphic petrology Paleobiology
	 Stratigraphy Resource geology Global tectonics Applied geology Hydrogeology Basic principle of remote sensing
	 Solid-Earth geophysics Geodesy Earthquake seismology Potential & Time varying fields
• Part-B2: Geophysics	 Potential & Time Varying fields Gravity methods Magnetic methods Electrical methods Electromagnetic methods Seismic Methods Seismic Methods Reservoir Geophysics Geophysical signal processing Geophysical well logging Radioactive methods Geophysical inversion

Instrumentation Engineering (IN) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics
Electricity and Magnetism	 Electrostatics Current electricity Electromagnetic induction
Electrical Circuits and Machines	 RLC circuits Voltage and current source Single phase Transformer
Signals and Systems	 Periodic & Aperiodic signals Laplace, Fourier and z-transforms DFT & FFT
Control Systems	 Stability analysis Routh and Nyquist's criteria P, PI,PID
Analog Electronics	 Diodes & Transistors Amplifiers Rectifiers
Digital Electronics	 Boolean functions Converters Circuits (Sequential, Arithmetic) DCS & PLCs

Measurements	 SI Units Errors Measuring instruments Schering and Wien for measurement of R, L, C and frequency 	
Sensors and Industrial Instruments	 Hall effect Transducers Thermistor, Pyrometer, Semiconductor 	
Communication & Optical instruments	 Modulation& Demodulation LED, Photo diode, UV-VIS Spectrometers 	
Mathematics (MA) Syllabus		
Section	Important Topics	
Calculus	 Derivatives Lagrange's theorem Maxima & minima Vector calculus Integrals Gauss divergence theorem 	
Ordinary Differential Equations	 First & Second order differential equations Cauchy-Euler equation Eigenvalue problems Linear systems (stationary points) Lyapunov functions 	

Partial Differential Equations	 First & second order partial differential equations Laplace equations (cartesian & polar plane) Wave equation Heat equation Laplace and Fourier transform methods.
Real Analysis	 Sequences and series of functions Ascoli-Arzela theorem Inverse and Implicit function theorems Fatou's lemma Monotone & dominated convergence theorem
Complex Analysis	 Complex integration Maximum modulus theorem Taylor's series and Laurent's series Schwarz lemma Mobius transformation Liouville's theorem
Functional Analysis	 Hahn-Banach theorem Spaces (Banach, linear, inner-product) Riesz representation theorem Graph theorems.
Numerical Analysis	 Systems of linear equations Iterative methods Numerical differentiation and error Numerical integration Trapezoidal and Simpson rules

Algebra	 Groups (normal, quotient, cyclic) Domains (Euclidean, principal ideal, factorization) Einstein's Irreducibility criterion & fields 	
Linear Programming	 Linear programming models, methods & solutions. Transportation problems Hungarian method 	
Тороlоду	Types of topology & related factorsUrysohn's lemma	
Mechanical Engineering (ME) Syllabus		
Section	Important Topics	
Applied mechanics	 Engineering Mechanics Mechanics of material Theory of Mechanics Vibrations Machine designs 	

Material, Manufacturing and Industrial Engineering	 Engineering materials Casting, farming & Joining processes Machining & machine tool operations Metrology and inspection Computer integrated manufacturing Production planning & control Inventory control Operations research
Mining Engineering (MN) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics
Mining Geology, Mine Development and Surveying	 Mineral, rocks & ores Drilling methods & machines Blasting devices & design practices Mechanical cutting system.
Geomechanics and Ground Control	 Engineering Mechanics Geomechanics Designs of pillers, strata control & supporting
Mining Methods and Machinery	 Surface mining Highwall mining Underground metal mining Mining machinery
Surface Environment, Mine Ventilation and Underground Hazards	 Pollution, contamination & control Underground atmosphere, ventilation networks Mine gases, Safety management plan

Mineral Economics, Mine Planning, Systems Engineering	 Mineral resources & valuation Mine planning & its components Reliability concepts, network analysis
Metallurgical Engineering (MT) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics
Metallurgical Thermodynamics	 Laws of thermodynamics Ellingham and phase stability diagram Electrochemistry
Transport Phenomenon and Rate Process	 Momentum, mass & heat transfer Chemical & electrochemical kinetics
Mineral Processing and Extractive Metallurgy	 Metal casting Hot, warm and cold working of metals Metal joining Powder metallurgy Non-destructive testing (NDT)
Naval Architecture and Marine Engineering (NM) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics
Applied Mechanics and Structures	 Engineering Mechanics Material Mechanics Vibrations Machine design

Fluid Mechanics and Marine Hydrodynamics	 Fluid mechanics Bernoulli's theorem Boundary layer theory Vorticity and Kelvin's theorem 	
Naval Architecture and Ocean Engineering	 Ship geometry & fundamentals Stability & trim of ships Resistance & Propulsion Ship maneuvering and motions Ship structure & strength Physical Oceanography 	
Thermodynamics and Marine Engineering	 Thermodynamics Marine diesel engines Marine steam turbines Marine boilers Engine dynamics Marine auxiliary machinery & systems 	
Petroleum Engineering (PE) Syllabus		
Petroleum Exploration	Petroleum Formation Evaluation	
Oil and Gas Well Drilling Technology	Oil and Gas Well Testing	
Reservoir Engineering	Health Safety and Environment in Petroleum Industry	
Petroleum Production Operations	Enhanced Oil Recovery Techniques	
Offshore Drilling and Production Practices	Latest Trends in Petroleum Engineering	

Physics (PH) Syllabus		
Mathematical Physics	Classical Mechanics	
Electromagnetic Theory	Quantum Mechanics	
Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics	Atomic and Molecular Physics	
Solid State Physics	Electronics	
Nuclear and Particle Physics		
Production and Industrial Engineering (PI) Syllabus		
Section	Important Topics	
General Engineering	 Engineering materials Applied Mechanics Theory of machine and design Thermal and fluids engineering 	
Manufacturing Processes I	 Casting Metal forming Joining of metals Powder processing Polymers and composites 	
Manufacturing Processes II	 Machining Machine tools Advance manufacturing Computer integrated manufacturing 	

Quality and Reliability	 Metrology and inspection Quality management Reliability and maintenance
Industrial Engineering	 Product design and development Work system design Facility design
Operations research and Operations management	 Operations research Engineering economy and costing Production control Project management

Statistics (ST) Syllabus

Calculus	Estimation
Matrix Theory	Testing of Hypotheses
Probability	Non-parametric Statistics
Standard Discrete and Continuous Univariate Distributions	Multivariate Analysis
Stochastic Processes	Regression Analysis
Textile Engineering and Fibre Science (TF) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics

Textile Fibres	Natural fibres & fibre forming polymers Fibre architecture & molecular architecture.	
Yarn Manufacture, Yarn Structure and Properties	 Principle of ginning & combing Rover machines & spinning Fibre geometry & fibre arrangement 	
Fabric Manufacture, Structure and Properties	 Winding processes Shedding mechanism Weft knitting Warp knitting 	
Textile Testing	Sampling techniques for fibresMoisture in textiles	
Chemical Processing	 Impurities in natural fibre Classification of dyes Mechanical finishing of cotton Methods of printing 	
Engineering Sciences (XE) Syllabus		
Part	Sections	
XE-B Fluid Mechanics	 Flow and Fluid Properties Kinematics of Fluid Motion Differential Analysis Integral Analysis for a Control Volume Dimensional Analysis Internal Flows Bernoulli's Equation and its Applications, Potential Flows 	

	External Flows
XE-C Materials Science	 Classification and Structure of Materials Thermodynamics, Kinetics and Phase Transformations Properties and Applications of Materials Characterization and Measurements of Properties Processing of Materials Degradation of Materials
XE-D Solid Mechanics	 Mechanics of rigid bodies Mechanics of deformable bodies Vibrations
XE-E Thermodynamics	 Basic Concepts First Law of Thermodynamics Second Law of Thermodynamics Properties of Pure Substances Thermodynamic Relations Thermodynamic Cycles Ideal Gas Mixtures

XE-F Polymer Science and Engineering	 Chemistry of High Polymers Polymer Characterization Synthesis, Manufacturing and Properties Polymer Blends and Composites Polymer Technology Polymer Processing Polymer Testing Polymer Recycling and Waste management
XE-G Food Technology XE-H Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences	 Food Chemistry and Nutrition Food Microbiology Food Products Technology Food Engineering Atmospheric Science Ocean Sciences
Humanities & Social Sciences (XH) Syllabus	
Section	Important Topics
XH-B1 Reasoning and Comprehension	 Macroeconomics Microeconomics Statistics, Econometrics and Mathematical Economics International Economics Public Economics Development Economics Indian Economy
XH-C1 Economics	Literature

XH-C2 English	 Language and Linguistics Levels of Grammar and Grammatical Analysis Historical Linguistics Sociolinguistics Areal Typology, Universals, Cross-linguistic Features Methods of Analysis Applied Linguistics
XH-C3 Linguistics	 Language and Linguistics Levels of Grammar and Grammatical Analysis Historical Linguistics Sociolinguistics Areal Typology, Universals, Cross-linguistic Features Methods of Analysis Applied Linguistics
XH-C4 Philosophy	 Classical Indian Philosophy Contemporary Indian Philosophy Classical and Modern Western Philosophy Contemporary Western Philosophy
XH-C5 Psychology	 Research Methods and Statistics Correlational Analysis Psychometrics Biological and Evolutionary Basis of Behaviour Perception, Learning, Memory and Forgetting Cognition: Thinking, Intelligence and Language Motivation, Emotion and Stress and Coping Social Psychology Applications of Psychology

XH-C6 Sociology	 Sociological Theory Research Methodology and Methods Sociological Concepts Social Movements Sociology of Development 	
Life Sciences (XL) Syllabus		
Section	Important Topics	
XL-P Chemistry	 Atomic Structure and Periodicity Structure and Bonding s, p and d Block Elements Chemical Equilibria Electrochemistry Reaction Kinetics Thermodynamics Structure-Reactivity Correlations and Organic Reaction Mechanisms Chemistry of Biomolecules 	
XL-Q Biochemistry	 Organization of life Enzyme kinetics Biochemical separation techniques Cell structure and organelles DNA Immune System 	

XL-R Botany	 Plant Systematics Plant Anatomy Plant Development; Cell and Tissue Morphogenesis Plant Physiology and Biochemistry Genetics and Genomics Plant Breeding, Genetic Modification, Genome Editing Economic and Applied Botany Plant Pathology Ecology and Environment
XL-S Microbiology	 Historical Perspective Methods in Microbiology Microbial Taxonomy and Diversity Prokaryotic Cells: Structure and Function Microbial Growth, metabolism & genetics Control of Micro-organisms Microbial Diseases and Host-Pathogen Interaction Chemotherapy/Antibiotics
XL-T Zoology	 Animal diversity & behavior Evolution Genetics Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Cell Biology Parasitology and Immunology Animal Anatomy and Physiology Development Biology

XL-U Food Technology	 Food Chemistry and Nutrition Food Microbiology Food Products Technology Food Engineering